

SEG. # 23-59-02

WA-59-1010

STATE OF
WASHINGTONDixy Lee Ray
Governor

DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY

7272 Cleanwater Lane, Olympia, Washington 98504 206/753-2353

MEMORANDUM

July 16, 1979

To: John Spencer

From: John Bernhardt

Subject: Review of Water Quality Data for Colville Indian Reservation

Historically, there have not been many pollution problems on the Colville Indian Reservation. This is not surprising considering the fact that the reservation is located in a relatively remote area of the state, is sparsely populated, and has very little commercial development. Consequently, DOE has not had a need to conduct many water quality investigations in this area.

A relatively strong data base is available concerning the quality and quantity of water resources on the reservation, if all sources are considered. Major survey or monitoring work has been conducted by DOE, EPA, and USGS. Based on the findings of these studies, the quality of groundwater, streams, and lakes on the reservation appears to be quite good. A brief review follows.

DOE Routine Monitoring Data

DOE has one ambient monitoring station (52A070) located on the Sanpoil River near Keller (near the new mining site). These data indicate good-to-excellent water quality for the 1971-79 period of record. Occasional violations (minor) of state water quality standards for Class AA waters have occurred for dissolved oxygen, fecal coliforms, turbidity, and temperature. These appear to be naturally caused and associated mainly with summer low flows. The fecal coliform violations may be due to livestock. For reference, the water quality criteria for Class AA waters and monitoring data for station 52A070 are attached.

DOE Intensive Surveys

There is one survey on record. This was conducted in 1974 when the U.S. Forest Service had selected reservation lands treated with DDT to control an infestation of the Douglas fir tussock moth. DOE conducted water quality and biological (aquatic) impact studies to ensure that streams and other surface waters within the spray areas were protected. Results of this study are outlined in the following technical report:

Tracy, H. B. and Dennis M. McGaughy, 1974. *A Report on Aquatic Monitoring of the 1974 Tussock Moth DDT Aerial Spray Project in Washington State*, Report No. DOE 75-17.

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U.S. Geologic Survey

During the early 1970's, USGS surveyed in detail the quantity and quality of various water resources on the reservation. Over 30 streams, 12 lakes, and several wells were sampled for a wide range of parameters including dissolved minerals, fecal coliform bacteria, nutrients, etc. The report concluded that the quality of groundwaters, streams, and lakes on the reservation was generally good. Results of the USGS survey are given in the following publication:

Harkness, R.E., D.A. Myers, and G.C. Bortleson, 1974. *Water Resources of the Colville Indian Reservation, Washington*, Dept. Int., Geo. Survey, Open-File Rept., Tacoma, WA.

A copy of this report is attached for review.

Environmental Protection Agency

EPA surveyed the Nespelem River system during 1975 to determine: (1) Effects of waste waters discharged by the city of Nespelem and Colville Indian Agency sanitary sewage lagoons; and (2) water quality status of the Nespelem River. The report documented one problem - high phosphorus (nutrient enrichment) in the Little Nespelem River; however, the Nespelem River system in general was considered to contain high quality waters. The reference is:

Houck, Douglas R., No Date. *Nespelem River Study, July 14-18, 1975*, Surveillance and Analysis Div., EPA Region X, an informal report.

A copy is attached for review.

Other Sources

It is my feeling that the information documented above represents nearly all of the water quality data that has been collected on the Colville Indian Reservation. The tribe probably has some additional data and there may be some other small studies. It is my understanding that Edward Brock (WSU Zoology Dept.) has done some work on Omak Lake.

Please return the attached publications when through.

JB:cp

Attachments

- (13) Nothing in this chapter shall be interpreted to be applicable to those aspects of governmental regulation of radioactive wastes which have been preempted from state regulation by the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended, as interpreted by the United States Supreme Court in cases of Northern States Power Co. v. Minnesota 405 U.S. 1035 (1972) and Train v. Colorado Public Interest Research Group 426 U.S. 1 (1976).

WAC 173-201-045 GENERAL WATER USE AND CRITERIA CLASSES.
The following criteria shall apply to the various classes of surface waters in the state of Washington:

- (1) CLASS AA (EXTRAORDINARY).
- (a) General Characteristic. Water quality of this class shall markedly and uniformly exceed the requirements for all or substantially all uses.
- (b) Characteristic Uses. Characteristic uses shall include, but are not limited to, the following:
- (i) Water supply (domestic, industrial, agricultural).
- (ii) Wildlife habitat, stock watering.
- (iii) General recreation and aesthetic enjoyment (picnicking, hiking, fishing, swimming, skiing, and boating).
- (iv) General marine recreation and navigation.
- (v) Fish and shellfish reproduction, rearing, and harvesting.
- (c) Water Quality Criteria.
- (i) Fecal Coliform Organisms.
- (A) Freshwater - Fecal Coliform Organisms shall not exceed a median value of 50 organisms/100 ml, with not more than 10 percent of samples exceeding 100 organisms/100 ml.
- (B) Marine water - Fecal Coliform Organisms shall not exceed a median value of 14 organisms/100 ml, with not more than 10 percent of samples exceeding 43 organisms/100 ml.
- (ii) Dissolved Oxygen.
- (A) Freshwater - Dissolved Oxygen shall exceed 9.5 mg/l.

- (B) Marine water - Dissolved oxygen shall exceed 7.0 mg/l except when the natural phenomenon of upwelling occurs, natural dissolved oxygen levels can be degraded by up to 0.2 mg/l by man-caused activities.
- (iii) Total dissolved gas - the concentration of total dissolved gas shall not exceed 110 percent of saturation at any point of sample collection.
- (iv) Temperature - water temperatures shall not exceed 16.0° Celsius (freshwater) or 13.0° Celsius (marine water) due to human activities. Temperature increases shall not, at any time, exceed $t = 23/(T+5)$ (freshwater) or $t = 8/(T-4)$ (marine water).
- When natural conditions exceed 16.0° Celsius (freshwater) and 13.0° Celsius (marine water), no temperature increase will be allowed which will raise the receiving water temperature by greater than 0.3° Celsius.
- For purposes hereof, "t" represents the permissive temperature change across the dilution zone; and "T" represents the highest existing temperature in this water classification outside of any dilution zone.
- Provided that temperature increase resulting from nonpoint source activities shall not exceed 2.8° Celsius, and the maximum water temperature shall not exceed 16.3° Celsius (freshwater).
- (v) pH shall be within the range of 6.5 to 8.5 (freshwater) or 7.0 to 8.5 (marine water) with a man-caused variation within a range of less than 0.2 units.
- (vi) Turbidity shall not exceed 5 NTU over background turbidity when the background turbidity is 50 NTU or less, or have more than a 10 percent increase in turbidity when the background turbidity is more than 50 NTU.
- (vii) Toxic, radioactive, or deleterious material concentrations shall be less than those which may affect public health, the natural aquatic environment, or the desirability of the water for any use.
- (viii) Aesthetic values shall not be impaired by the presence of materials or their effects, excluding those of natural origin, which offend the senses of sight, smell, touch, or taste.

RETRIEVAL --- 11 JULY 1979

DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY

OFFICE OF WATER PROGRAMS
WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT DIVISION
WATER & WASTEWATER MONITORING SECTION

52A070 SANPOIL RIVER AT KELLER

12434530

STORED MINOR BASIN: UPPER COLUMBIA

ELEVATION (FEET): 1360

COUNTY: FERRY

WATER CLASS: A

SEGMENT: 23-52-03

AGENCY: 21540000

STATE: WASHINGTON

STA TYPE: STREAM

TERMINAL STREAM

1ST LEV MILES

2ND LEV MILES

3RD LEV MILES

4TH LEV MILES

5TH LEV MILES

6TH LEV MILES

7TH LEV MILES

8TH LEV MILES

9TH LEV MILES

10TH LEV MILES

11TH LEV MILES

12TH LEV MILES

13TH LEV MILES

14TH LEV MILES

15TH LEV MILES

16TH LEV MILES

17TH LEV MILES

18TH LEV MILES

19TH LEV MILES

20TH LEV MILES

21ST LEV MILES

22ND LEV MILES

23RD LEV MILES

24TH LEV MILES

25TH LEV MILES

26TH LEV MILES

27TH LEV MILES

28TH LEV MILES

29TH LEV MILES

30TH LEV MILES

31ST LEV MILES

32ND LEV MILES

33RD LEV MILES

34TH LEV MILES

35TH LEV MILES

36TH LEV MILES

37TH LEV MILES

38TH LEV MILES

39TH LEV MILES

40TH LEV MILES

41ST LEV MILES

42ND LEV MILES

43RD LEV MILES

44TH LEV MILES

45TH LEV MILES

46TH LEV MILES

47TH LEV MILES

48TH LEV MILES

49TH LEV MILES

50TH LEV MILES

51ST LEV MILES

SANPOIL

SUB BASIN:

SANPOIL

WATER CLASS:

A

SEGMENT:

23-52-03

DATE FROM	TIME	DEPTH	STREAM FLOW	TEMP DEG-C	DISSOLVED OXYGEN MG/L	DO PERCENT SATURATN	PH STANDARD UNITS	CONDUCTVY @ 25 C MICROMHDS	TOTAL COLIFORM /100ML MF	FECAL COLIFORM /100ML MF	TURBIDITY JKSN JTU	COLOR PT-CO UNITS
71/10/12	1730	50.0	12.2	10.4	8.0	100	8.0	205	200	1200	40K	1.0
71/10/13	1440	55.0	7.2	11.0	7.6	115	7.6	155	100K	100K	20K	3.0
71/11/03	1440	53.0	3.2	12.7	7.8	210	150	210	150	20K	20K	1.5
71/11/16	445	50.0	6.5	12.1	7.9	205	60	205	60	20K	20K	6
72/02/22	1400	3.6	13.2	7.6	113	113	1300	22	22	35.0	71	15
72/03/14	1400	4.0	12.5	7.6	113	113	600	20K	20K	5.0	52	12
72/03/23	1400	5.8	11.7	7.7	133	133	350	122	122	20K	9.0	5.3
72/04/11	1530	908.0	6.6	11.6	7.9	139	139	500	150	40K	40K	40
72/04/25	1515	575.0	8.9	11.3	7.7	113	113	500	40K	40K	5.0	50
72/05/03	1520	698.0	9.4	12.2	7.7	120	120	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	78
72/05/23	1515	1020.0	12.5	10.0	8.0	120	120	25	4.0	4.0	4.0	49
72/06/13	1500	420.0	13.8	12.3	7.9	161	161	20K	20K	20K	20K	20
72/06/27	1450	255.0	17.0	9.3	7.9	180	180	211	600	20K	20K	22
72/07/11	1540	131.0	18.0	9.0	8.3	148	148	220	150	20K	20K	20
72/07/25	1530	80.0	21.9	9.5	8.2	221	100	20K	100	20K	10.0	16
72/08/09	1500	42.0	25.2	9.3	7.9	221	500	23	1.0	21	1.0	21
72/08/22	1520	69.0	20.0	5.2	8.0	221	221	20K	20K	20K	20K	16
72/09/12	1500	41.0	16.0	9.6	8.6	215	215	20K	20K	20K	20K	20
72/09/26	1500	66.0	8.4	10.9	8.2	210	190	20K	20K	20K	20K	15
74/10/23	110	5.6	12.2	7.8	220	220	68	270	270	68	2.0	14
75/03/19	1140	4.4	13.0	7.7	190	190	68	190	190	68	5.0	20
75/05/21	1050	9.7	10.8	7.8	120	120	120	160L	160L	120	15.0	67
75/08/20	1135	17.9	9.9	7.8	190	190	200L	200L	200L	80	2.0	21
75/10/22	1755	252.0	8.0	11.5	8.1	210	20K	5K	3.0	25	2.0	21
75/10/23	1710	109.0	6.4	11.4	7.5	230	20K	20K	20K	20K	2.0	13
75/11/13	0740	117.0	0.3	13.4	7.3	220	120B	120B	120B	120B	2.0	21
75/11/20	0730	109.0	0.0	14.0	7.9	220	300B	300B	300B	300B	3.0	21
75/12/10	1620	114.0	2.9	12.7	7.6	200	200	4B	4B	4B	3.0	17
75/12/18	0300	190.0	0.0	14.2	8.1	270	600	2K	2K	2K	2.0	17
76/01/08	0815	125.0	0.2	13.6	7.2	210	320B	6B	6B	6B	2.0	17
76/01/22	0810	117.0	0.3	13.9	7.9	210	14B	14B	14B	14B	2.0	17
76/02/26	0745	131.0	1.1	12.9	7.7	200	12B	2B	2B	2B	3.0	17
76/03/11	0750	117.0	1.9	10.8	7.9	210	80B	80B	80B	80B	3.0	13
76/03/25	0730	228.0	2.2	12.7	7.4	180	200B	10K	10K	10K	11.0	38
76/04/15	0720	995.0	4.8	11.7	7.8	130	150B	6B	6B	6B	17.0	42
76/04/24	0840	725.0	6.3	12.1	7.8	117	117	117	117	117	117	54

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	NITROGEN	NITRATE	NITRITE	TOTAL	ALKALINE	BICARB	HCO3 ION	HARDNESS	TOT CACO3
FROM		METERS	NO2 + NO3	T NO3-N	T NO2-N	PHOSPHATE	T CACO3	HCO3	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L
TO			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L	MG/L			
76/05/13	0815	10.0	10.9	12.3	10.3	123	10.0	120	11.0	58	58
76/05/27	0300	444.0	444.0	376.0	13.3	7.4	14.2	6.00	88	7.0	4.2
76/06/10	0720	352.0	352.0	11.7	9.7	150	150	120.0	288	8.0	3.8
76/06/24	0720	123.0	123.0	15.3	10.3	170	100.0	260	5.0	2.5	2.5
76/07/15	0715	69.0	69.0	18.2	6.9	192	220.0	120	2.0	2.0	2.1
76/07/29	0725	93.0	93.0	16.5	9.3	210	100.0	268	1.0	1.3	1.3
76/08/12	0730	204.0	204.0	2.7	11.8	203	500.0	168	2.0	2.0	2.5
76/08/26	0700	880.0	880.0	9.7	9.8	203	760.0	38	3.0	2.1	2.1
76/09/16	0635	58.0	58.0	13.0	9.3	210	250.0	42	2.0	2.0	2.1
76/09/23	0655	52.0	52.0	14.0	9.2	219	300.0	158	1.0	1.0	1.3
77/10/21	1040	23.0	23.0	6.5	12.2	104.4	7.7	233	0.0	0	0
77/12/28	1425	71.0	71.0	0.1	14.2	102.5	7.7	267	0.0	0.0	0.5
78/03/15	1000	204.0	204.0	2.7	13.5	104.7	7.8	178	2.0	1.0	2.0
78/05/24	1345	160.0	160.0	18.6	9.1	102.4	7.6	185	4.0	2.0	2.0
78/07/18	1140	36.0	36.0	12.8	10.4	7.8	190		1.0	1.0	1.0
78/09/14	1030	4.0	4.0	12.7	8.2	14B			5	5	5
78/11/21	1300										
79/03/P3	0300										
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	NITROGEN	NITRATE	NITRITE	TOTAL	ALKALINE	BICARB	HCO3 ION	HARDNESS	TOT CACO3
FROM		METERS	NO2 + NO3	T NO3-N	T NO2-N	PHOSPHATE	T CACO3	HCO3	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L
TO			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L	MG/L			
71/10/12	1730	0.120	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	97	118	94
71/10/13	1440	0.110	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.08	86	105	84
71/11/09	1440	0.090	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	90	110	93
71/11/15	1445	0.260	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	90	110	87
72/02/22	1400	0.220	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	85	104	90
72/03/14	1400	0.310	0.28	0.02	0.27	0.03	0.19	0.19	48	58	48
72/03/23	1400	0.270	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.08	55	67	55
72/04/11	1530	0.230	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	52	64	50
72/04/25	1515	0.350	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.06	59	72	56
72/05/09	1520	0.610	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.05	0.05	52	63	48
72/05/23	1515	0.410	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	48	59	46
72/06/13	1500	0.770	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.06	67	82	66
72/06/27	1450	0.650	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.04	74	90	74
72/07/11	1540	0.500	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	86	105	81
72/07/25	1530	0.760	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.03	84	103	88
72/08/09	1500	0.280	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	89	109	89
72/08/23	1520	0.500	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	83	103	87
72/09/12	1500	0.090	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	91	111	91
72/09/26	1500	0.160	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	90	110	87
75/03/23	1110										
75/03/19	1140	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03			
75/05/21	1050	0.500	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03			
75/06/20	1135	0.31	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.04			
75/10/22	1755	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.05			
75/10/29	1710	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04			
75/11/13	0740	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03			
75/11/20	0730	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03			
75/12/10	1620	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03			
75/12/18	0300	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.03			
76/01/08	0815	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05			
76/01/22	0810	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05			
76/02/26	0745	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02			
76/03/11	0750	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02			
76/03/25	0730	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03			
76/04/15	0720	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05			
76/04/23	0830	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02			
76/05/13	0815	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01			
76/05/27	0300	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02			
76/06/10	0720	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02			
76/06/24	0720	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01			
76/07/15	0715	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01			

77/10/12	1040
77/12/28	1425
78/03/15	1000
78/05/24	1345
78/07/18	1140
78/09/14	1030
78/11/21	1300
79/03/23	0300

DATE FROM TO	TIME	DEPTH METERS	LEAD DIS PB UG/L	ZINC DIS ZN UG/L	SELENIUM DIS Se UG/L	BOD 5 DAY MG/L	FECAL COLIFORM /100ML MA
71/10/12	1730						
71/10/19	1440	0	0	0	0	0	
71/11/03	1440	0	0	0	0	0	
71/11/16	1445						
72/02/22	1400						
72/03/14	1400	2	2	130			
72/03/28	1400	0	0	0	0	0	
72/04/11	1530						
72/04/25	1515	0	0	0	0	0	
72/05/03	1520						
72/05/23	1515	0	0	0	0	0	
72/06/13	1500	1	1	10			
72/06/27	1450	0	0	0	0	0	
72/07/11	1540	0	0	0	0	0	
72/07/25	1530	0	0	0	0	0	
72/08/03	1500	0	0	0	0	0	
72/08/22	1520	0	0	0	0	0	
72/09/12	1500	0	0	0	0	0	
72/09/25	1500	0	0	0	0	0	
74/10/23	1110	1	1	20			
75/03/19	1140	1	1	10			
75/05/21	1050	11	7	0			
75/08/21	1050	1	1	0			
75/G3/P0	1135	3	3	0			
75/10/22	1755	4	4	0			
75/10/23	1710	3	3	0			
75/11/13	0740	4	4	0			
75/11/20	0730	3	3	0			
75/12/10	1620	4	4	0			
75/12/18	0300	4	4	0			
76/01/03	0315	4	4	0			
76/01/22	0310	4	4	0			
76/02/26	0745	4	4	0			
76/03/11	0750	6	6	0			
76/03/25	0730	4	4	0			
76/04/15	0720	0	0	0			
76/04/23	0330	0	0	0			
76/05/13	0815	5	5	0			
76/05/27	0300	6	6	0			
76/06/10	0720	4	4	0			
76/06/16	0635	2	2	0			
76/05/23	0655	3	3	0			
77/10/21	1040	3	3	0			
77/12/28	1425	0	0	0			
78/03/15	1050	4	4	0			
78/05/24	1345	10	10	0			
78/07/13	1140	116	116	0			
78/07/14	1030	0	0	0			
78/11/21	1300	0	0	0			
79/03/23	0300	0	0	0			